

NOTE

In Arabic there are ROOTS from which words grow.

* Q T L is the expression of a ROOT. The * illustrates it is a ROOT.

On an English keyboard the complete expression of the verb form and/or derivative cannot be made. The following are relevant to the article: the imperfect active yaqtulu; the imperfect active yuqtalu; the imperative qatil, the imperfect passive yuqtalu; the verbal noun qital.

The imperative jahid and the verbal noun jihad.

The verbal noun shahadah; the active participle shahid and shahidun, the passive participle mash. hud.

The masculine noun shahid plural shuhada'

The active participle shahid is different from the masculine noun because of shahid → this.